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## M. J. Aragón Periñán

Dept. of Mathematics, University of Cádiz, 11510 Puerto Real – Cádiz, Spain mariajesus.aragonperin@alum.uca.es

## A. J. Calderón Martín

Dept. of Mathematics, University of Cádiz, 11510 Puerto Real – Cádiz ajesus.calderon@uca.es

## Split Regular Hom-Lie Algebras

We introduce the class of split regular Hom-Lie algebras as the natural extension of the one of split Lie algebras. We study its structure by showing that an arbitrary split regular Hom-Lie algebra  $\mathfrak{L}$  is of the form  $L = U + \sum_j I_j$ , where U is a certain linear subspace of a maximal abelian subalgebra of  $\mathfrak{L}$  and the  $I_j$  are well described (split) ideals of  $\mathfrak{L}$  satisfying  $[I_j, I_k] = 0$  if  $j \neq k$ . Under certain conditions, the simplicity of  $\mathfrak{L}$  is characterized and it is shown that  $\mathfrak{L}$  is the direct sum of the family of its simple ideals.

Keywords: Hom-Lie algebra, roots, root space, structure theory.

MSC: 17A30, 17A60, 17B65, 17B22