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Filling the Gap between Lower- C^1 and Lower- C^2 Functions

The classes of lower- $C^{1,\alpha}$ functions ($0 < \alpha \leq 1$), that is, functions locally representable as a maximum of a compactly parametrized family of continuously differentiable functions with α -Hölder derivative, are hereby introduced. These classes form a strictly decreasing sequence from the larger class of lower- C^1 towards the smaller class of lower- C^2 functions, and can be analogously characterized via perturbed convex inequalities or via appropriate generalized monotonicity properties of their subdifferentials. Several examples are provided and a complete classification is given.

Keywords: Maximum function, lower- $C^{1,\alpha}$ function, α -weakly convex function, α -hypomonotone operator.

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